PCT

WORLD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION International Bureau



INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(51) International Patent Classification 6: H04B 7/08, H04Q 7/36

A3

(11) International Publication Number:

WO 98/54850

(43) International Publication Date:

3 December 1998 (03.12.98)

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/US98/10816

(22) International Filing Date:

28 May 1998 (28.05.98)

(30) Priority Data:

08/866,700

30 May 1997 (30.05.97)

US

08/889,881

3 July 1997 (03.07.97)

US

(71) Applicant: SILICON WIRELESS LIMITED [US/US]; 2025 Garcia Avenue, Mountain View, CA 94043 (US).

(72) Inventors: WALLERIUS, John, Walker, 4938 Wheeler Drive, Fremont, CA 94538 (US). WALTERS, Andrews, John; 2000 California Street #15, Mountain View, CA 94040 (US). VASTANO, John, Andrew; 3431 Rambow Drive, Palot Alto, CA 94306 (US). UYEHARA, Lance, Kazumi; 1026 Del Cambre Drive, San Jose, CA 95129 (US).

(74) Agents: LOVEJOY, David, E. et al.; Fliesler, Dubb, Meyer & Lovejoy LLP, Suite 400, Four Embarcadero Center, San Francisco, CA 94111-4156 (US).

(81) Designated States: AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CU, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, GB, GE, GH, GM, GW, HU, ID, IL, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, UA, UG, UZ, VN, YU, ZW, ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, SD, SZ, UG, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published

With international search report.

Before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of the receipt of amendments.

(88) Date of publication of the international search report:

14 May 1999 (14.05.99)

(54) Title: METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR WIRELESS COMMUNICATION EMPLOYING CONTROL FOR CONFIDENCE METRIC BANDWIDTH REDUCTION

(57) Abstract

A communication system having a plurality of forward channel communications and a plurality of corresponding reverse channel communications from and to a plurality of mobile users. A plurality of collectors are distributed at macro-diverse locations for receiving reverse channel signals from the users which are processed to yield one or more sequences of data bits as a burst and corresponding initial confidence metrics for each bit. The collectors forward these reverse channel signals including the data bits and corresponding processed confidence metrics to aggregators. The combining of multiple collector signals for the same user results in an output bit stream for the user with fewer bit errors. The system includes bandwidth control for minimizing backhaul bandwidth from collector to aggregator while maximizing signal quality.

AR.N COLLECTOR SIGNAL PROCESSOR INTERPACE SUBSYSTEM GROUP UNIT MICRO-COMBINER 67 SIGNAL ROCESSO (MACRO-COMBINER INTERFACE UNST **AGGREGATOR** ---/NGCMp/NcM 45-No COLLECTOR - 46-No 11-Nc SIGNAL PROCESSOR INTERFACE GROUP GROUP (MICRO-UNIT

BEST AVAILABLE COP

FOR THE PURPOSES OF INFORMATION ONLY

Codes used to identify States party to the PCT on the front pages of pamphlets publishing international applications under the PCT.

| AL | Albania | ES | Spain | LS | Lesotho | SI | Slovenia |
|----|--------------------------|----|---------------------|----|-----------------------|----|--------------------------|
| AM | Armenia | FI | Finland | LT | Lithuania | SK | Slovakia |
| ΑT | Austria | FR | France | LU | Luxembourg | SN | Senegal |
| AU | Australia | GA | Gabon | LV | Latvia | SZ | Swaziland |
| ΑZ | Azerbaijan | GB | United Kingdom | MC | Monaco | TD | Chad |
| BA | Bosnia and Herzegovina | GE | Georgia | MD | Republic of Moldova | TG | Togo |
| BB | Barbados | GH | Ghana | MG | Madagascar | TJ | Tajikistan |
| BE | Belgium | GN | Guinea | MK | The former Yugoslav | TM | Turkmenistan |
| BF | Burkina Faso | GR | Greece | | Republic of Macedonia | TR | Turkey |
| BG | Bulgaria | HU | Hungary | ML | Mali | TT | Trinidad and Tobago |
| BJ | Benin | IE | Ireland | MN | Mongolia | UA | Ukraine |
| BR | Brazil | IL | Israel | MR | Mauritania | UG | Uganda |
| BY | Belarus | IS | Iceland | MW | Malawi | US | United States of America |
| CA | Canada | IT | Italy | MX | Mexico | UZ | Uzbekistan |
| CF | Central African Republic | JP | Japan | NE | Niger | VN | Viet Nam |
| CG | Congo | KE | Kenya | NL | Netherlands | YU | Yugoslavia |
| CH | Switzerland | KG | Kyrgyzstan | NO | Norway | zw | Zimbabwe |
| CI | Côte d'Ivoire | KP | Democratic People's | NZ | New Zealand | | |
| CM | Cameroon | | Republic of Korea | PL | Poland | | |
| CN | China | KR | Republic of Korea | PT | Portugal | | |
| CU | Cuba | KZ | Kazakstan | RO | Romania | | |
| CZ | Czech Republic | LC | Saint Lucia | RU | Russian Federation | | |
| DE | Germany | L | Liechtenstein | SD | Sudan | | |
| DK | Denmark | LK | Sri Lanka | SE | Sweden | | |
| EE | Estonia | LR | Liberia | SG | Singapore | | |

Inter 3nal Application No PCT/US 98/10816

| | | | 101/03 30/ | 10010 |
|---|---|---|--|---|
| a. classif IPC 6 | HO4B7/08 H04Q7/36 | | | |
| | | | | |
| | International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classific | ation and IPC | | |
| | SEARCHED | | . · | |
| IPC 6 | cumentation searched (classification system followed by classificat H04B H04Q | on sympois) · | | |
| ocumentati | ion searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that | such documents are incl | uded in the fields sea | rched |
| | | • | | • |
| lectronic da | ata base consulted during the international search (name of data ba | ase and, where practica | l. search terms used) | |
| | - | | | |
| | | | | |
| | THE CONCERN TO SERVICE | | | |
| ategory ' | ENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the re | alavant naceanae | | Relevant to claim No. |
| | | | | Tiese Van to Gain Pro |
| (| WO 97 15159 A (CELLULAR TELECOM 24 April 1997 | LTD) | | 1,30-34 |
| | <pre>* abstract * see page 17, line 12 - page 20, see claim 1; figure 2</pre> | line 18 | | |
| Ρ,Χ | WO 97 40639 A (CELLULAR TELECOM 30 October 1997 * abstract * see page 9, line 1 - page 10, li see claims 1,12; figures 1,5 | | | 1,30-41 |
| | | -/ | | |
| | · | | | |
| | | | | , |
| | | | | - - |
| | | | | |
| X Furt | ther documents are listed in the continuation of box C. | X Patent famil | ly members are listed | n annex. |
| "A" docum consi "E" earlier filing "L" docum which citatic "O" docum other "P" docum | ategories of cited documents: tent defining the general state of the art which is not dered to be of particular relevance document but published on or after the international date detected the detected of the detected document but published on priority claim(s) or no cited to establish the publication date of another on or other special reason (as specified) and referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or means the detected of the detected document published prior to the international filing date but than the priority date claimed | or priority date a cited to understa invention "X" document of part cannot be consi involve an inver "Y" document of part cannot be consi document is cor ments, such cor in the art. | ublished after the inte and not in conflict with and the principle or the icutar relevance: the c dered novel or cannot tilve step when the do icutar relevance; the c dered to involve an in- mbined with one or mo mbination being obviou- er of the same patent | the application but laimed invention be considered to current is taken alone laimed invention ventive step when the re other such docu- is to a person skilled |
| | actual completion of the international search | | of the international sea | rch report |
| | 15 March 1999 | 23/03/ | 1999 | · . |
| Name and | mailing address of the ISA European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl, | Authorized office | Márquez T | |

interr nai Application No
PCT/US 98/10816

| | | PC1/US 98/10816 |
|--------------|---|-----------------------|
| _ | tion) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT | |
| Category 1 | Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages | Relevant to claim No. |
| E | WO 98 36509 A (CELLULAR TELECOM LTD) 20 August 1998 * abstract * | 1-34, 42-65 |
| | see page 9, line 21 - page 11, line 10 see page 12, line 26 - page 14, line 14; figures 1,2 | |
| | see page 15, line 11 - line 27; figure 3 see page 17, line 24 - page 18, line 8; figures 4-6 | |
| | see page 19, line 9 - page 21, line 15; figures 7,8 | |
| , | see page 23, line 4 - page 28, line 11; figures 9-14 see page 29, line 10 - line 26; figures | |
| | 16-21 see page 49, line 1 - page 52, line 2; figure 22 | |
| | see claims 1,2; figure 1 | |
| A | EP 0 702 462 A (AT & T CORP) 20 March 1996 * abstract * see column 2, line 11 - column 3, line 36 | 1,30-34 |
| | see column 5, line 18 - column 6, line 52 see column 9, line 17 - line 25 see figure 1 | |
| A | EP 0 622 911 A (IBM) 2 November 1994 * abstract * see column 2, line 12 - column 3, line 11 | 1,30-34 |
| | see column 2, Tine 12 column 3, Tine 11 see column 3, line 34 - column 4, line 29 see column 6, line 6 - line 47 see claim 1; figures 1,2,5 | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

information on patent family members

Interr nal Application No PCT/US 98/10816

| Patent document cited in search repo | | Publication date | | atent family nember(s) | Publication date |
|---|---|---------------------|--|---|--|
| WO 9715159 | A | 24-04-1997 | US AU CA | 5715516 A 7476796 A 2234623 A | 03-02-1998 07-05-1997 24-04-1997 |
| · | | | CN EP US | 1203725 A 0856230 A 5805576 A | 30-12-1998 05-08-1998 08-09-1998 |
| WO 9740639 | Α | 30-10-1997 | US AU EP | 5805576 A 2801797 A 0894413 A | 08-09-1998 12-11-1997 03-02-1999 |
| WO 9836509 | A | 20-08-1998 | AU | 6159098 A | 08-09-1998 |
| EP 0702462 | Α | 20-03-1996 | US CA JP | 5628052 A 2154303 A 8088599 A | 06-05-1997 13-03-1996 02-04-1996 |
| EP 0622911 | A | 02-11-1994 | US BR CA CN JP JP KR | 5507035 A 9401624 A 2113734 A 1096616 A 2692779 B 6334636 A 9707606 B | 09-04-1996 22-11-1994 31-10-1994 21-12-1994 17-12-1997 02-12-1994 13-05-1997 |

| · . | | |
|-----|--|---|
| · | | · |
| | | |
| | | |

PCT

WORLD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION International Bureau



INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(51) International Patent Classification ⁶: H04Q 7/36

(11) International Publication Number:

WO 97/15159

(43) International Publication Date:

24 April 1997 (24.04.97)

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/US96/17174

A3

(22) International Filing Date:

15 October 1996 (15.10.96)

(30) Priority Data:

08/544,913

18 October 1995 (18.10.95)

US

(71) Applicant: CELLULAR TELECOM, LTD. [US/US]; 460 East Middlefield Road, Mountain View, CA 94538 (US).

(72) Inventors: HOWARD, David, Amundson; 917 Sierra Vista #J. Mountain View, CA 94043 (US). SMITH, Bruce, Denis; 238 Oak Grove, Atherton, CA 94027 (US). COATES, Karen, Evelyn; 1562 Valley Crest Drive, San Jose, CA 95131 (US). VASTANO, John, Andrew; 3431 Rambow Drive, Palo Alto, CA 94306 (US).

(74) Agent: LOVEJOY, David, E.; Fliesler, Dubb, Meyer & Lovejoy, Suite 400, Four Embarcadero Center, San Francisco, CA 94111-4156 (US). (81) Designated States: AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, GB, GE, HU, IL, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, TJ, TM, TR, TT, UA, UG, UZ, VN, ARIPO patent (KE, LS, MW, SD, SZ, UG), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published

With international search report.

Before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of the receipt of amendments.

(88) Date of publication of the international search report: 29 May 1997 (29.05.97)

(54) Title: METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR WIRELESS COMMUNICATION EMPLOYING COLLECTOR ARRAYS

(57) Abstract

A cellular communications system that includes forward channel communications to users and corresponding reverse channel communications from mobile users. The users travel from one area to another area over one or more zones. The forward channel communications are broadcast directly to users in a broadcaster zone. The reverse channel communications from users are not returned directly but are first collected at locations arrayed over the broadcaster zone. After collection, the reverse channel communications are forward to complete the full duplex communications. The forward channel communications are point to multipoint while the reverse channel communications are multipoint to point. The communication system separately handles the point to multipoint forward path as a direct broadcast and the multipoint to point reverse path using multiple collection points. Since the forward and reverse paths are separately configured, the present invention optimizes both the forward and reverse paths.

PSTN NETVORK

REGION

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

FOR THE PURPOSES OF INFORMATION ONLY

Codes used to identify States party to the PCT on the front pages of pamphlets publishing international applications under the PCT.

| AM | Armenia | GB | United Kingdom | MW | Malawi |
|----|--------------------------|----|------------------------------|------|--------------------------|
| ΑT | Austria | GE | Georgia | MX | Mexico |
| ΑU | Australia | GN | Guinea | NE | Niger |
| BB | Barbados | GR | Greece | NL | Netherlands |
| BE | Belgium | HU | Hungary | NO | Norway |
| BF | Burkina Faso | IE | Ireland | NZ | New Zealand |
| BG | Bulgaria | IT | Italy | PL | Poland |
| BJ | Benin | JP | Japan | PT | Portugal |
| BR | Brazil | KE | Kenya | RO | Romania |
| BY | Belarus | KG | Kyrgystan | RU | Russian Federation |
| CA | Canada | KP | Democratic People's Republic | SD | Sudan |
| CF | Central African Republic | | of Korea | SE | Sweden |
| CG | Congo | KR | Republic of Korea | SG | Singapore |
| CH | Switzerland | KZ | Kazakhstan | SI | Slovenia |
| CI | Côte d'Ivoire | LI | Liechtenstein | SK | Slovakia |
| CM | Cameroon | LK | Sri Lanka | SN | Senegal |
| CN | China | LR | Liberia | SZ | Swaziland |
| CS | Czechoslovakia | LT | Lithuania | TD | Chad |
| CZ | Czech Republic | LU | Luxembourg | TG | Togo |
| DE | Germany | LV | Larvia | TJ | Tajikistan |
| DK | Denmark | MC | Monaco | TT | Trinidad and Tobago |
| EE | Estonia | MD | Republic of Moldova | , UA | Ukraine |
| ES | Spain | MG | Madagascar | UG | Uganda |
| FI | Finland | ML | Mali | US | United States of America |
| FR | France | MN | Mongolia | UZ | Uzbekistan |
| GA | Gabon | MR | Mauritania | VN | Viet Nam |

Inter mal Application No PC 1/US 96/17174

| a. classi IPC 6 | FICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER H04Q7/36 | | |
|--------------------|--|--|---------------------------------------|
| | | perification and IPC | |
| | to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification (IPC) | aggregation and if C | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |
| | S SEARCHED locumentation searched (classification system followed by classification system followed by class | ication symbols) | |
| IPC 6 | H04Q H04B | | |
| Documenta | tion searched other than minimum documentation to the extent ti | nat such documents are included in the fields : | carched |
| | | | |
| Electronic o | iata base consulted during the international search (name of data | base and, where practical, search terms used) | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| C. DOCUM | MENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT | | T N- |
| Category * | Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the | ne relevant passages | Relevant to claim No. |
| | | -/ | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | · | | |
| | | | · |
| | | , | |
| | | | <u></u> |
| X Fu | orther documents are listed in the continuation of box C. | Patent family members are liste | d in annex. |
| • | categories of cited documents: | T later document published after the user priority date and not in conflict. | MAN THE TENEDISCRIPTION OFF |
| cons | ment defining the general state of the art which is not adered to be of particular relevance or document but published on or after the international | cited to understand the principle or invention 'X' document of particular relevance; the | |
| filing "L" docu | g date ment which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or | cannot be considered novel or cant involve an inventive step when the | document is taken alone |
| whice | th is cited to establish the publication date of another ion or other special reason (as specified) | "Y" document of particular relevance; to cannot be considered to involve an document is combined with one or | more other such docu- |
| othe | ment referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or r means ment published prior to the international filing date but | ments, such combination being obv in the art. | nous to a person statien |
| later | than the priority date claimed | "&" document member of the same pate Date of mailing of the international | |
| ļ | ne actual completion of the international search 24 March 1997 | 1 8. 04. 97 | • |
| | d mailing address of the ISA | Authorized officer | |
| Name and | European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk | | |
| | Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl. Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016 | Zanti, P | • |

Inter anal Application No PC1/US 96/17174

| C.(Continu | ation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT | PC1/US 96/17174 |
|------------|---|--|
| | Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages | Relevant to claim No. |
| Y | EP 0 673 177 A (OKI ELECTRIC INDUSTRY COMPANY) 20 September 1995 | 1-4,6-8, 10-12, 17-41, 43-45, 47-49, 53-73, 76-104, |
| A | see column 1, line 5-10 see column 4, line 1-51 see column 7, line 4 - column 16, line 17 see column 18, line 22 - column 20, line 18 see column 22, line 45 - column 35, line 14 see column 39, line 55 - column 45, line | 106-109, 111 74,75, 105 |
| , | WO 94 26074 A (AIRTOUCH COMMUNICATIONS) 10 November 1994 | 1-4,6-8, 17-41, 43-45, 49, 53-73, 76,77, 80-84, 87-91, 94-104, 106-109, |
| | see page 1, line 5-8 see page 6, line 35 - page 7, line 23 see page 8, line 21 - page 31, line 27 | 111 5,9-16, 42, 46-48, 50-52, 78,79, 85,86, 92,93, 110 |
| | see page 8, line 21 - page 31, line 27/ | |

Internal Application No PCI/US 96/17174

| <u> </u> | anon) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT | Relevant to alar. No |
|----------|---|---|
| tegory * | Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages | Relevant to claim No. |
| | WO 94 27161 A (ASSOCIATED RT INC.) 24 November 1994 | 1,2,6-8, 10-12, 17,18, 22-33, 36-39, 43-45, 47-49, 54,55, 59-69, 72,73, 76-96 |
| | | 99-104, 106,107 |
| • | see page 5, line 27 - page 12, line 24 | 111 5,9, 13-16, 19-21, 42,46, 50-53, 56-58, |
| | see page 13, line 12 - page 42, line 9 | 110 |
| | WO 93 14579 A (MOTOROLA) 22 July 1993 see page 1, line 6-8 | 1,6,7, 17-32, 37,38, 43-45, 54-67, 72, 74-94, 100, 104-106 |
| | see page 3, line 15 - page 4, line 7 see page 6, line 12 - page 34, line 8 | |
| 4 | WO 93 12590 A (ARRAY-COMM, INCORPORATED) 24 June 1993 | 1,5-33, 36-39, 42-69, 71-73, 79, 81-83, 86-90, 93-96, 98-104, |
| | see page 3, line 4-27 see page 6, line 10-18 see page 11, line 34 - page 24, line 6 | 106,107 109-111 |

anformation on patent family members

Intr onal Application No PCT/US 96/17174

| | | | PC1/U | S 96/17174 |
|---------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|--|--|
| Patent documer cited in search rep | nt port | Publication date | Patent family member(s) | Publication date |
| EP 673177 | A | 20-09-95 | JP 1309427 A JP 7067186 B JP 1311628 A JP 7067187 B JP 1311629 A JP 1311631 A JP 1311632 A JP 6103947 B JP 6103948 B JP 1311634 A JP 6103949 B JP 1311635 A JP 6103946 B JP 1311636 A JP 6103847 B DE 68925706 D DE 68925706 T EP 0345601 A US 5058201 A | 13-12-89 19-07-95 15-12-89 19-07-95 15-12-89 15-12-89 15-12-89 14-12-94 15-12-89 14-12-94 15-12-89 14-12-94 15-12-89 14-12-94 15-12-89 14-12-94 28-03-96 17-10-96 13-12-89 15-10-91 |
| WO 9426074 | A | 10-11-94 | US 5504936 A US 5479397 A | 02-04-96 26-12-95 |
| WO 9427161 | Α | 24-11-94 | US 5327144 A US 5608410 A AU 6094094 A AU 6820694 A BR 9406463 A CA 2161333 A EP 0700525 A JP 8508381 T WO 9427160 A ZA 9401019 A | 05-07-94 04-03-97 12-12-94 12-12-94 30-01-96 24-11-94 13-03-96 03-09-96 24-11-94 25-08-94 |
| wO 9314579 | A | 22-07-93 | US 5280630 A BR 9207077 A CA 2127467 A CN 1075236 A,B | 18-01-94 05-12-95 22-07-93 11-08-93 |

information on patent family members

Inter mal Application No PC1/US 96/17174

| Patent document cited in search report | Publication date | Patent family member(s) | Publication date |
|--|------------------|--|--|
| WO 9314579 A | <u></u> | EP 0666003 A US 5471671 A | 09-08-95 28-11-95 |
| WO 9312590 A | 24-06-93 | US 5515378 A AU 670766 B AU 3145493 A CA 2125571 A EP 0616742 A FI 942771 A JP 7505017 T US 5546090 A US 5592490 A | 07-05-96 01-08-96 19-07-93 24-06-93 28-09-94 10-06-94 01-06-95 13-08-96 07-01-97 |

